

# Tarcisio Gazzini (LL.M., Ph.D.)

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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Nationalities:	Italian and Swiss
Languages:	Italian (native) English (fluent) French (fluent) Spanish (passive)

### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2021 – current	Professor of International Law, University of Padova
2017 – 2021	Professor of International Law, University of East Anglia
2014 – 2017	Senior Researcher, University of Lausanne
2008 – 2014	Associate Professor, International Law, VU University Amsterdam
2005 – 2008	Lecturer, International Law, University of Glasgow
1999 – 2005	Lecturer, International Law, University of Padova

### EDUCATION

1995 – 1999	PhD in International Law, University of Padova
1993 – 1994	LLM in International Law, University of Nottingham
1989 – 1993	Degree in Political Science, University of Padova
2010 – 2011	Master on online teaching, University of Liverpool – Laureate Group

### EDITORIAL EXPERIENCE

- Founding editor, *International Investment Law Series* (Nijhoff-Brill), 29 titles
- Founding editor, *Journal du droit transnational* (Ed. Scientifica), since 2023
- Member editorial board, *EU, Transnational and International Law Series*, since 2024
- Senior editor, *Leiden Journal of International Law* (CUP) 2008-2016
- General editor, *Leiden Journal of International Law* (CUP) 2017-2022
- Member scientific board, *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law* (Taylor Francis) since 2015
- Member scientific board, *La ricerca del diritto nella comunità internazionale* (Ed. Scientifica) since 2015
- Member scientific board, *Questions of International Law* (Ed. Scientifica) 2015-2020

## **ACADEMIC MANAGEMENT EXPERIENCE**

- University of Padova, President of the School of Economics and Political Science, 2021-2024
- University of Padova, Member of board of the doctoral programme “International Law and Private and Labour” (“Diritto internazionale e diritto privato e del lavoro”), since 2018
- Member of the UK Research and Innovation Future Leaders Fellowships (UKRI FLF) programme Peer Review College (PRC), 2018-2021
- University of East Anglia, School of Law, Acting director LLM Programme on Commercial Dispute Resolution, 2019-2020
- University of East Anglia, School of Law, Research committee, 2017-2021
- University of Lausanne, Co-director 3-year Research Project on Foreign Investment in Africa, financed by the Swiss National Research Foundation (FNS), 2014-2017
- VU University Amsterdam, School of Law, Co-director of the interdisciplinary master in “Law and Policy of International Security”, 2008-2014
- VU University Amsterdam, Member steering committee, 5<sup>th</sup> Research Conference European Society International Law, 23-25 May 2013 (300 participants)
- VU University Amsterdam, Member of the Committee on the accreditation of a master on International Law and Security by the Ministry of Education, 2008
- University of Glasgow, School of Law, Member of the management team of all master programmes of the Faculty of Law (between 120 and 150 students), 2005-2008

## **EXTERNAL MANAGEMENT EXPERIENCE**

- University of Manchester, External examiner, since 2018
- University of Southampton, External, Validation of LLM programmes, 2019
- University of Milan, International assessor of the teaching and research activities of the Department of International Law of the Faculty of Law, 2015

## **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE AND QUALIFICATIONS**

- Italian National Scientific Qualification, Full professor (Law 30 December 2010, n. 240) 2018
- Member, International Law Association, Role of International Law in Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Development
- Legal consultant for governments in investment arbitration (ICSID, ICC and UNCITRAL)
- Legal consultant for governments and national associations on matters of public international law, including training courses for civil servants, judges and lawyers
- Professional course, Bolivia State Lawyers School (Attorney General Office), Mechanisms for the Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes, La Paz, 8-10 March 2017
- Consultant United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR)
- Invited expert, United Nations Conference Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
- OSCE, Election monitor, Albania (1997)
- OSCE, Election observer, Bosnia-Herzegovina (1996)
- UN Centre for Human Rights, Intern, International Treaties Branch, March – July 1995

## **COMMISSIONED REPORTS**

- The proposed EU Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive and its Impact on LDCs. A Legal Analysis, with Ngangjoh-Hodu, Kent, Sikkavirta, Morris, Study Commissioned by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland, 2023 (Section 6, Corruption and Transfer of Technology)
- Supporting Kuwaiti SMEs during and beyond the COVID 19 pandemic. A study on domestic and international legal instruments, Kuwait International Law School (KILAW) - University of Manchester Joint Research Project, 2022
- Switching between the Law of Armed Conflict and Law Enforcement, Study Commissioned by the Swiss Ministry of Defence in collaboration with the University of Geneva, 2013

## **VISITING POSITIONS**

- Visiting professor, Geneva Academy International Humanitarian Law & Human Rights, 2015-current
- Visiting professor, University of Cagliari, June 2021
- Visiting professor, University of Trento, 2017 - 2022
- Visiting professor, World Trade Institute – University of Bern, Doktoratsprogramme universitäre Hochschulen 2017-2020, September 2019
- Visiting professor, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, 2012–2019
- Visiting scholar, Southwest University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing, April 2010
- Visiting scholar, University of Trento, June 2009
- Visiting scholar, University of Bristol (Socrates Programme), January 2004
- Visiting scholar, University of Geneva (CNR – FNS), June 2001 and March 2003
- Visiting scholar, University of Oxford (CNR), October 2001
- Research fellow, Academy of International Law, The Hague, July – August 2000

## **TEACHING PORTFOLIO**

- Public international law, Universities of Padova, Glasgow, VU University Amsterdam, University East Anglia (24 years: undergraduate, master and PhD)
- Foreign investment law, Universities of Glasgow, VU Amsterdam, East Anglia and Padova (15 years: master), Chongqing, Beijing, Shanghai (occasionally), Geneva-Duke Institute (Summer School 2011)
- International trade/WTO Law, University of Glasgow (3 years: master), University of East Anglia (3 years: master)
- Law of the United Nations, University of Glasgow (3 years: undergraduate and master)
- International organizations, University of Padova (4 years, undergraduate); UNITAR Geneva (online course: 4 years)
- Research methods for law, University of East Anglia (3 years)
- International law and development, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva (4 years: interdisciplinary master)
- Foreign investment and human rights, University of Lucerne (2011, 2012, 2014 and 2015)
- Energy and environment, Geneva-Duke Institute (Summer School 2012)
- International humanitarian law, VU University Amsterdam, Geneva Academy (7 years: master)
- From use of force to responsibility to protect, Geneva Academy (4 years: executive master)
- Introduction to Foreign Investment Law from the standpoint of Least Developed Countries (Blended Winter School, 2023)

## SELECTED CONFERENCES, LECTURES AND PAPERS

- The Situation in Gaza from the Standpoint of International Law, University of Padova, 23 April 2024
- Military Strikes in Yemen and the *Jus ad Bellum*, University of Trento, 19 April 2024
- Il contributo di Donato Donati allo studio dei rapporti tra diritto interno e diritto internazionale, Padova 11-12 April 2024
- Workshop EU Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive, University of Manchester, 7 March 2024
- Use of Force in International Law, Projeto Conflictos Armados e Dereito Internacional, University of Lisbon, 16 May 2023
- International Community? What International Community?, Graduate Institute Geneva, 14 February 2023
- Interpretation of Investment Treaties Concluded in more than two Authentic Languages, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), Geneva, 8 February 2023
- L'autodeterminazione dei popoli e l'uso della forza (The right of People to Self-Determination and the Use of Force), University of Trento, 16 May 2022
- La crisi ucraina secondo il diritto internazionale (The Ukrainian Crisis from the Standpoint of International Law), Comune di Este, 15 March 2022
- International Community as Legal Concept, University of Trento, Doctoral School, 21 February 2022
- The Notion, Characteristics, Legal Status and Target of Unilateral Sanctions, Expert Consultation, OHCHR, Geneva, 26 April 2021
- Indirect Expropriation in International Investment Law. Between State Regulatory Powers and Investor Protection, Society of International Economic Law, Book Launch S. Faccio, Trento, 11 May 2021
- Umbrella Clauses and Investment Arbitration, ELSA Summer School, University of Athens, 19 August 2020
- Parallel Proceedings (Lis Pendens) Investment and Human Rights Claims, University of Sheffield, 6 December 2019
- Beyond Protection: The Role of the Home State in Modern Investment Treaties, University Paris II Panthéon-Assas, 26-27 September 2019
- Promotion and protection of foreign investment at the regional and sub-regional level in Africa, University of Teramo, 15 May 2019
- Interpretation of investment treaties, ELSA Summer School, University Athens, 21 August 2018
- Main Legal Obstacles for Investment in Africa, presentation at High Level Expert Meeting on Investment Obstacles in Africa, Casablanca, 24-25 January 2018
- Recent Problems, Challenges and Responses in Foreign Investment Law, Thammasat University, Bangkok, 18 January 2018
- African Investment Treaty Landscape: Evolution and Challenges, University of Geneva, 15 June 2017
- Protecting of Sustainable Energy Investments in Africa. An European Perspective, Università Bocconi, Milan, 17 May 2017
- Travelling the Domestic Route. The South African Investment Act 2015, 5th Conference of the African Society of International Law, Accra, 27/28 October 2016
- Historical Objectives and Contemporary Issues of Investment Treaties, Dar es Salaam, 29-30 September 2016

- The Role Regional Court in the Development of Investment Law, 4th Conference of the African Society of International Law, Yaoundé, 31 October 2015
- States and Foreign Investment: A Law of the Treaties Perspective, Conference on “The Role of the State in Investor-State Arbitration”, World Trade Institute, Bern, 8 November 2013
- Energy Charter Treaty: Achievement and Perspectives, Leiden University, 2 October 2012
- Bilateral Investment Treaties, Conference on “The Sources of International Investment Law”, Leiden University, 15-16 June 2011
- International Investment Law and Group Rights, Conference on “International Investment Law and Its Others”, University of Frankfurt, 17-18 March 2011
- The Position of Foreign Investors under Investment Treaties, International Law Association, Committee on Non-State Actors, University of Leuven, 1-2 February 2011
- The Exercise of Regulatory Powers in the field of Foreign Investment, Southwest University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing, 15 April 2010
- Selected issues concerning the application and interpretation of investment treaties, East China University of Political Science and Law, Shanghai, 12 April 2010
- Governments’ Legal Approach to International Multi-Sourced Equivalent Norms, Faculty of Law, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 24-25 May 2009
- Sources of Rights and Obligations in the Field of Foreign Investment, China University of Political Science & Law, Beijing, 6 April 2009
- State of Necessity in International Investment Law, East China University of Political Science and Law, East China University of Political Science & Law, Shanghai, 9 April 2009

## **ORGANISATION OF WORKSHOPS AND CONFERENCES**

- La pace: bene supremo del diritto internazionale e dell’Unione europea, XXIX Convegno annuale della Società italiana di diritto internazionale (SIDI), Padova, 5-6 giugno 2025
- The African Renaissance in the Age of Globalization. What Role for International Investment Law?, Padova, 10 - 11 November 2023. Speakers: J.E. Alvarez, V. Vadi, P. Ranjan, G. Odionu, F. Seatzu, P. Vargiu, S. Puig, J. Osei-Afriyie, S. Faccio, M. Pertile, K. Folake Olaoye, P. Acconci, I. Teklia Berhe, R. Isibor, C. Coroneo, A. Forte, C.C. Ajibo, P. Livaha, X. Han.
- L’estraneità ai conflitti armati alla luce della crisi in Ucraina, Padova, 23 February 2003. Speakers: S. Neff, M. Pertile, M. Longobardo, A. Annoni.
- Good Governance and Foreign Investment in the Natural Resources Sector, University of East Anglia, 17-18 June 2019. Speakers: P. Cameron, D. Dam, J. Rudall, U. Kohl, M. Sattorova, G. Alvarez, N. Perrone, R.W. Roeder, L. Cotula, A.M. Daza Clark.
- Public Participation in Foreign Investment Law, University of East Anglia, 4-5 July 2018. Speakers: Y. Ngangjoh Hodu, L. Cotula, H. El Kady, A. Dimopoulos, C. Titi, S. Puvimanasinghe, F. El-Hosseny, M. Wagner.
- Interpretation of Multilingual treaties, University of East Anglia, 24 May 2018. Speakers: A. Tanzi, R. Gardiner, A. Pietrobon, A. Ali, M. Paporinskis, E. Bjorge, A. Kent, Y. Farah, T. Gazzini.
- Foreign Investment in the Service Sector, University of Lausanne, 19 September 2014. Speakers: M. Molinuevo, J. Marchetti, F. Costamagna, P. Nipawan, D. Raju, N. Merbaby, W. Zubari, A. De Luca, A. Saurombe, P. Mcharo, Y. Ouro-Sama.
- International Law as a Profession, 5th Research Forum of the European Society of International Law, Amsterdam, 23-25 May 2013 (over 80 speakers).

- Foreign investment in Africa: Gaining Development Momentum. University of Geneva, 10-11 October 2013. Speakers: G. Austin, J-L. Arcand, E. Tuerk, C. Smaller, T. Gazzini, M. Mbengue, E. de Brabandere, I. Ousseni, Y. Nganjoh Hodu, A. Ziegler.
- Foreign Investment in the Energy Sector: Balancing Private and Public Interests. University of Leiden – VU University Amsterdam, 1-2 October 2012. Speakers: E. de Brabandere, A. Tanzi, F. Lanzerini, V. Vadi, G. Coop, J. Karl, A. Konoplyanik, T. Gazzini. Sponsored by Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO).
- The Sources of International Investment Law, University of Leiden – VU University Amsterdam, 15-16 June 2011. Speakers: E. de Brabandere, M. Mbengue, S. Schill, T. Cole, C. Tams, J. d'Aspremont, P. Dumberry, T. Gazzini. Conference on the Sources of Investment Law, Sponsored by NWO.
- Necessity across International Law, VU University Amsterdam, 24-25 April 2009. Speakers: M. Fitzmaurice, P. Koutarkos, N. Tsagourias, G. Venturini, A. Qureshi, C. Ryngaert, A. Reinisch. Sponsored by Royal Netherlands Academy Arts and Sciences.
- Judicial Review of International Economic Sanctions, University of Glasgow, 27-28 April 2007. Speakers: M.L. Picchio Forlati, N. White, C. Warbrick, W. Burke White, B. Fassbender, P. Eeckhout, I. Cameron. Sponsored by British Academy and *Modern Law Review*.
- The Role of the Security Council in the Light of the UN Reform, Geneva, 1 October 2005. Speakers: R. Kolb, D. Akande, E. Milano, F. Voeffrey, T. Murithi, N. Tsagourias, T. Gazzini. Supported by the Swiss Department of Foreign Affairs.

## **SCHOLARSHIPS AND GRANTS**

- University of Padova, Research grant, 2022, “Moving Forward. Role of foreign investment in promoting sustainable and inclusive societies in fragile, violent and post-conflict countries in Africa” (EUR 35,000)
- Society of Legal Scholars, Research grant, 2019
- International Law Association, Regional seminar series grant, 2019
- Swiss National Research Foundation (FNS), Research project on “Foreign investment in Africa: Gaining Development Momentum”, Universities of Lausanne and Geneva (2014- 2017, approx. EUR 500,000)
- British Academy, Research grant, 2010 (with Professors N.D. White and N. Tsagourias)
- Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW) – Chinese Ministry of Education, China Exchange Program, 2010
- Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW), Subsidy grant, 2008
- Royal Scottish Academy, Edinburgh, Research fellowship, 2008 (not used)
- British Academy, Research grant, 2007
- John Robertson Bequest Fund of the University of Glasgow, 2007
- University of Glasgow, Vice-Chancellor’s Fund, Research grant, 2007
- Modern Law Review, Seminar series grant, 2007
- Swiss Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International law Program, 2005
- University of Padova, Research Program, 2003–5
- NATO-EAPC, Research fellowships Program, 2001–3
- Italian National Council for Research (C.N.R.), Post-doc research grant, 24 months, 1998– 1999
- University of Padova, Scholarship for postgraduate studies abroad (University of Glasgow), 6 months, 1994

## PUBLICATIONS

### Monographs and edited books

- *Interpretation of International Investment Treaties* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016)
  - Book review, R. Gardiner, 19 *Journal of World Investment & Trade* (2018) 321
  - Book review: K. Dharmananda, B. Roberts, 91 (9) *Australian Law Review* (2017) 778
- *The African Renaissance in the Age of Globalization: What Role of International Investment Law?* (Cambridge: CUP, 2026), editor with V. Vadi, S. Mwakaje
- *Public Participation and Foreign Investment Law. From the Creation of Rights and Obligations to the Settlement of Disputes* (Leiden: Brill, 2021), editor with A. Kent, E. de Brabandere
- *International Law as a Profession* (Cambridge: CUP, 2017), editor with J. d'Aspremont, A. Nollkaemper, W. Werner
- *Foreign Investment in the Energy Sector: Balancing Private and Public Interests* (The Hague: Nijhoff, 2014), editor with E. de Brabandere
- *International Investment Law: The Sources of Rights and Obligations* (The Hague: Nijhoff, 2012), editor with E. de Brabandere
- *The Use of Force in International Law* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2011), editor with N. Tsagourias
  - Book review, G. Melling, 6 *Journal Use of Force and International Law* (2019) 329
- *The Changing Rules on the Use of Force in International Law* (Manchester: MUP, 2005)

### Courses and chapters in textbooks

- *The Law of International Organizations*, UNITAR e-learning, 2012 (with J. d'Aspremont)
- *Use of Force and UN Collective Security System*, in J. Beard, A. Mitchell (eds.), *International Law. In Principle*, 1<sup>st</sup> ed. (Melbourne: Thomson Australia, 2009) 205

### Articles and chapters

- Foreign investment in Africa: Prospect and Challenges, in V. Vadi, T. Gazzini, S. Mwakaje (eds.), *The African Renaissance in the Age of Globalization: What Role of International Investment Law?* (Cambridge: CUP, 2026) *forthcoming*
- The Role of International Law in the Rules-Based Order: Is it Broader, Narrower or the Same?, in F. Seatzu, I. Bantekas (eds.), *(Rules-Based International Order)* (Oxford: OUP, 2025) *forthcoming*
- The Right to Regulate in International Investment Law, in D. Collins, V. Vadi (eds.), *Routledge Handbook on International Economic Law* (Abingdon-on-Thames: Routledge, 2025) *forthcoming*
- Investment, in R. Kolb (ed.), *International Law at the Times of the League of Nations*, Vol. 6 of R. Lesaffer (gen. ed.), *Cambridge History of International Law* (Cambridge: CUP, 2025) 435
- The Impact of the Pandemic on the Reform of Investment Treaty Standards, in S. Faccio, M. Pertile, N. Ali (eds.), *International Investment Law and the Pandemic* (Leiden: Brill, 2024) 24 (with Valentina Vadi)
- L'operazione di sicurezza marittima dell'Unione europea volta a salvaguardare la libertà di navigazione in relazione alla crisi nel Mar Rosso (EUNAVFOR ASPIDES), *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (2024) 787
- Parallel Proceedings. Foreign Investment and Human Rights Claims, in N. Tsagourias *et al.* (ed.), *The Changing Character of International Dispute Settlement. Prospects and Challenges. Essays in Honour of John Merrills* (Cambridge: CUP, 2024) 45 (with Alessandra Pietrobon)
- Principes directeurs de l'OCDE à l'intention des entreprises multinationales sur la conduite responsable des entreprises, *Journal du droit transnational*, 2023/0 (online)

- International Community? What International Community? 25 *International Community Law Review* (2023) 508
- Treaty Interpretation, in C. Tams, S. Schill, R. Hofmann (eds.), *Investment Law as a Motor of Legal Development: Assessing Radiating Effects in General International Law* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2023) 80 (with Berta Boknik)
- Statehood in Troubled Waters: The International Status of the Republic of China and the Rules on the Use of Force, *Questions of International Law* (31 January 2023) 7
- Beyond Protection: The Role of the Home State in Modern Investment Treaties, in C. Titi (ed.), *Public Actors in International Investment Law - European Yearbook of International Economic Law* (2021) 19
- Catalonian Independence Claim. An Analysis from the Standpoint of International Law, *Spanish Yearbook of International Law* (2021) 4 (with Robert Kolb)
- Interpretation of Awards: Investment Arbitration, *Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Procedural Law*, 2021
- The Autonomous Community of Catalonia and International Law, 31 *Revue suisse de droit international et européen* (2021) 3 (with Robert Kolb)
- Rethinking the promotion and protection of foreign investments: South Africa's Protection of Investment Act 22 of 2015, in Y. Ngangjoh Hodu, M. Mbengue (eds.), *African Perspectives in International Investment Law* (Manchester: MUP, 2020) 131
- Reconsidering Multilingualism in EU Trade and Investment Agreements in the Light of the Relocation Case (with A. Pietrobon) 12 *Journal of European Legal Studies* (2020) 43
- Beyond Antagonism: Legal Protection of Foreign Investment in the Natural Resources Sector, 9 *European Yearbook International Economic Law* (2019) 113
- Regional Courts and the Development of International Investment Law, in M. Kamto, M. Mbengue, C. Maia (eds.), *Tribunaux régionaux et développement du droit international* (Paris: Pedone, 2019) 75
- Travelling the Domestic Route. The South African Investment Act 2015, 25 *African Journal of International and Comparative Law* (2018) 242
- Intervention in Iraq's Kurdish Region: Operation Provide Comfort and the Creation of the No-fly Zones (1991-8), in T. Ruys, O. Corten (eds.), *International Law and the Use of Force: A Case-based Approach* (Oxford: OUP, 2018) 469
- Provisional Measures in ICSID Arbitration. From "Wonderland's Jurisprudence" to Informal Modification of Treaties, 17 *Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals* (2017) 159 (with R. Kolb)
- Role of Sub-Regional Organizations in the Promotion and Protection of Foreign Investment in Africa, 18 *Journal of World Investment & Trade* (2017) 449 (with E. Denters)
- Introduction, in J. d'Aspremont, T. Gazzini, A. Nollkaemper, W. Werner (eds.), *International Law as a Profession* (Cambridge: CUP, 2017), with J. d'Aspremont, A. Nollkaemper, W. Werner) 3
- Teaching International Law in the Age of Communication (editorial), 29 *Leiden Journal of International Law* (2016) 971
- The Practice and Interpretation of "Umbrella Clauses" in the Latin-American Experience, in A. Tanzi, A. Asteriti (eds.), *International Investment Law in Latin America: Problems and Prospects* (Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2016) 341
- The Protection of Minorities at the Origins of the Notion of Erga Omnes Obligations, in *Mélanges en l'honneur du Professeur Barbara Wilson* (Zürich: Schulthess, 2016) 14
- Provisional Application of the Energy Charter Treaty: The Yukos Case, 30 *ICSID Review – Foreign Investment Law Journal* (2015) 293

- States and Foreign Investment: A Law of the Treaties Perspective, in S. Lalani, R. Polanco (eds.), *The Role of the State in Investor-State Arbitration* (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 2015) 23
- Investment and Sustainable Development, 15 *Journal of World Investment & Trade* (2014) 929
- Energy Charter Treaty: Achievements, Challenges and Perspectives, in E. de Brabandere, T. Gazzini (eds.), *Foreign Investment in the Energy Sector: Balancing Private and Public Interests* (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 2014) 105
- Mediation in the Settlement of Disputes between Foreign Investors and States, in B. Cortese (ed.), *Liber Amicorum M.L. Picchio Forlati* (Torino: Giappichelli, 2014) 395
- Articles 22, 23 and 24, in C. Tams, R. O’Keefe (eds.), *The United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property: A Commentary* (Oxford: OUP, 2013) 348
- Handle with Care: Umbrella Clauses and MFN Treatment in Investment Arbitration, 14 *Journal of World Investment & Trade* (2013) 978 (with A. Tanzi)
- Foreign Investment with a Human Face, in R. Hofmann, C. Tams (eds.), *International Investment Law and Its Others* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2012) 77
- Bilateral Investment Treaties, in T. Gazzini, E. de Brabandere (eds.), *International Investment Law: The Sources of Rights and Obligations* (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 2012) 99
- Restrictive Measures (Sanctions) adopted by the EU from the Standpoint of International and EU Law, 36 *European Law Review* (2011) 798 (with E. Herlin Karnell)
- Multi-Sourced Equivalent Norms from the Standpoint of Governments, in Y. Shany (ed.), *Multi-Sourced Equivalent Norms in International Law* (Oxford: Hart, 2011) 69 (with E. Denters)
- Legal Personality of International Organizations, in J. Klabbers (ed.), *Research Handbook on the Law of International Organizations* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, Publishers, 2011) 54
- A Unique non-State Actor in International Law: The International Committee of the Red Cross, 4 *Human Rights and International Legal Discourse* (2010) 32
- Necessity across International Law (editorial), 41 *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* (2010) 1 (with I. Dekker, W. Werner)
- The Interpretation of (Allegedly) Self-Judging Clauses in Bilateral Investment Treaties, in M. Fitzmaurice, O. Elias, P. Merkouris (eds.), *The Issue of Treaty Interpretation and the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: 30 Years On* (The Hague: Kluwer, 2010) 239
- Drawing the Line between Non-compensable Regulatory Powers and Indirect Expropriation of Foreign Investment, 7 *Manchester Jour. Int. Econ. Law* (2010) 36
- The Relationship between International Legal Personality and Autonomy, in N.D. White, R. Collins (eds.), *International Organisations and the Idea of Autonomy* (London: Cavendish-Routledge, 2010) 97
- Provisional Application of the Energy Charter Treaty: A Short Analysis of Article 45, *Transnational Dispute Management* (September 2009) 1
- General Principles of Law in the Field of International Investment Law, 10 *Journal of World Investment & Trade* (2009) 103
- La procédure de gestion des listes de personnes affectées par les sanctions onusiennes devant le Tribunal fédéral suisse, *Revue de droit administratif et de droit Fiscal* (2009/2) 146
- Foreign Investment and Measures Adopted on Grounds of Necessity: Towards a Common Understanding, *Transnational Dispute Management* (September 2009) 1
- A Response to Amos Guiora: Pre-Emptive Self-Defence against Non-State Actors? 13 *Journal of Conflict & Security Law* (2008) 25

- Can Authoritative Interpretation under Art. IX:2 of the Agreement Establishing the WTO Modify the Rights and Obligations of Members?, 57 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* (2008) 169-181
- Necessity in International Investment Law: Some Critical Remarks on *CMS v Argentina*, 26 *Journal Energy & Natural Resources Law* (2008) 450
- The Role of Customary International Law in the Protection of Foreign Investment, 8 *Journal of World Investment & Trade* (2007) 691
- Old Questions and New Challenges for the UN Security System: The Role of the Security Council in the Light of the Charter's Reform (with D. Akande et al.), 5 *Journal of International Law and Policy* (2007/2) 1-54
- Do We Need a Collective Security System?, 6 *New Zealand Armed Forces Law Rev.* (2006) 46
- The Use of Force at the Beginning of the XXI Century, 11 *Journal of Conflict & Security Law* (2006) 319
- The Legal Nature of WTO Obligations and the Consequences of their Violation, 17 *European Journal of International Law* (2006) 723
- The Normative Element Inherent in Economic Collective Enforcement Measures: UN and EU Practice, in M.L. Forlati Picchio, A.L. Sicilianos (eds.), *Economic Sanctions in International Law*, *Academy of International Law* (The Hague: Nijhoff, 2004) 279
- L'eredità problematica dell'art. VII, par. 8 della Convenzione sullo statuto delle forze armate NATO, *Rivista diritto internazionale privato e processuale* (2004) 1313
- NATO Role in the Collective Security System, 8 *Journal of Conflict & Security Law* (2003) 231
- La condizione giuridica degli insorti nella guerra civile cinese (1927-1949), 13 *Rivista della cooperazione giuridica internazionale* (2003) 66
- Dalla cooperazione alla frattura: i rapporti fra Nazioni Unite e NATO alla luce della crisi iugoslava in S. Riondato (ed.), *Diritto e forze armate. Nuovi impegni* (Padova: Cedam, 2001) 175
- NATO Coercive Military Activities in the Yugoslav Crisis (1992-1999), 12 *European Journal of International Law* (2001) 391
- Il contributo della Corte Internazionale di Giustizia al rispetto degli obblighi erga omnes in materia di diritti umani, *La Comunità internazionale* (2000) 19
- Some Legal Considerations on the Conflict in Chechnya, 17 *Human Rights Law Journal* (1996) 93
- Some International Legal Aspects of the Chinese Civil War, 1 *Journal of Armed Conflict Law* (1996) 141
- Sanctions against Terrorism. Legal Obligations of States, *Conflict Studies* No. 290, Research Institute for the Study of Conflict and Terrorism (1996)

## Blogs

- *Tertium datur*. A Step towards squaring the circle on the current meaning of self-defence?, *Opinio Juris*, 20 February 2025
- Le temps est venu de reconnaître l'État de Palestine, *Journal du droit transnational*, 13 February 2025
- Artificial Intelligence and Article 33.4 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, *Centre for International Law (CIL) Dialogues*, 9 March 2024
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